



# 大英图书馆服务概述及启示

## 全国地质资料馆

资料服务室 孙克峰

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# 主要内容

- 一、大英图书馆概况
- 二、大英图书馆服务概述
- 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

## 一、大英图书馆概况

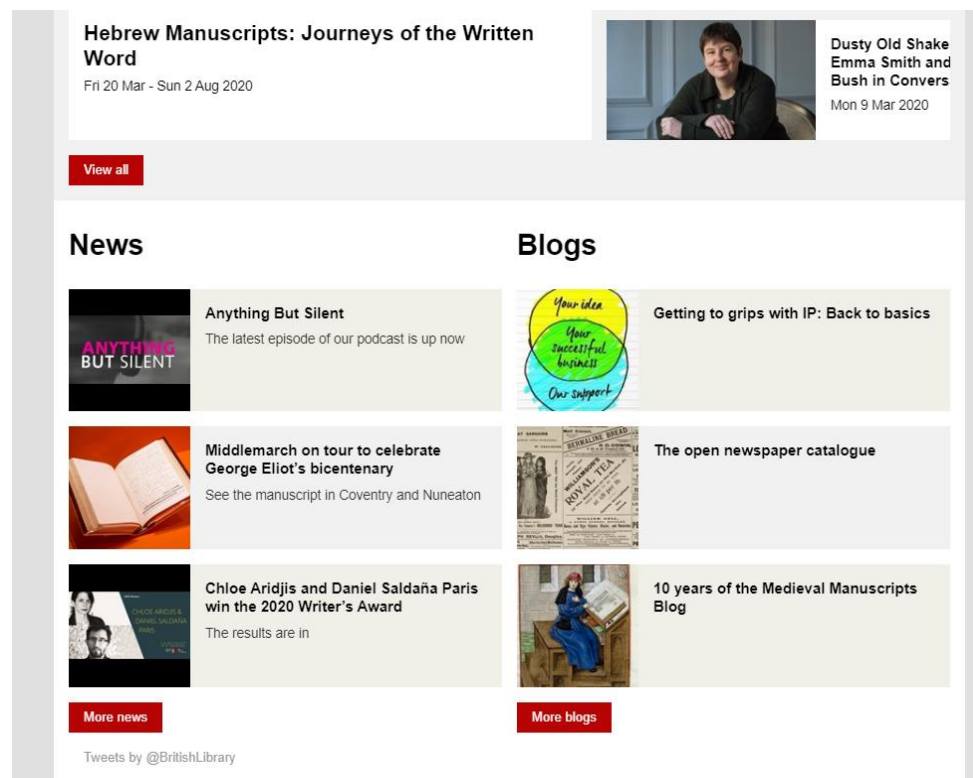
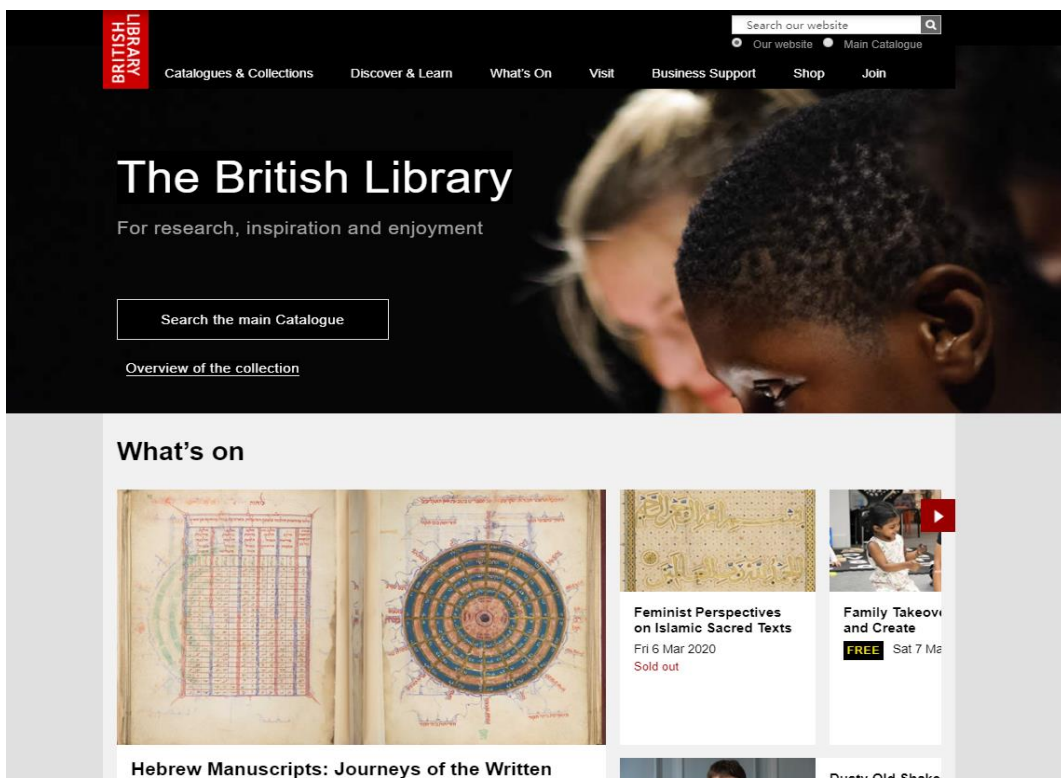
- 大英图书馆（The British Library）是英国的国家图书馆，是世界上最大的图书馆之一，拥有超过1.7亿件馆藏，包括书籍、期刊、报纸、录音、专利、地图、手稿等。每年接待访客160万人次。
- 大英图书馆前身是1753年成立的大英博物馆图书馆。根据英国议会通过的《英国图书馆法》，大英图书馆于1973年成立。



大英图书馆外景

## 一、大英图书馆概况

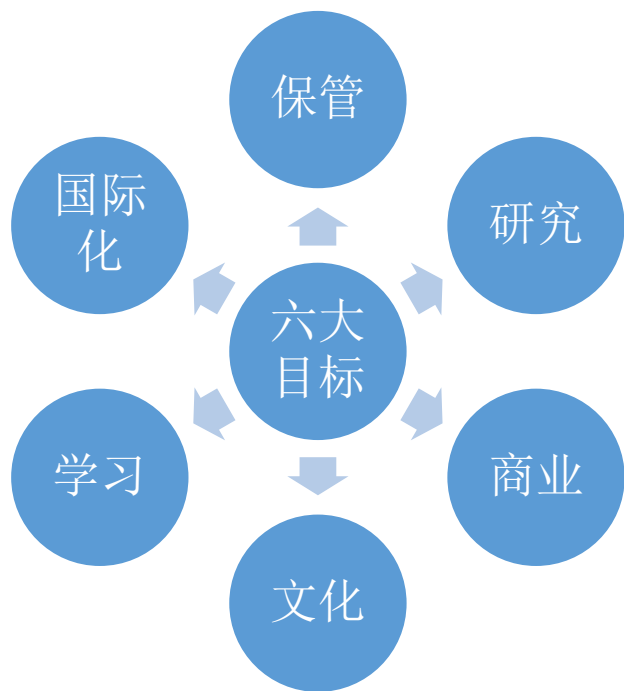
- 大英图书馆网站（<https://www.bl.uk/>）主要栏目有目录、数字馆藏、入门、学习、网上展览、新闻、博客、图书馆活动、来访、商业与知识产权中心、商店、加入、支持我们、关于我们等。





## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

Our mission is to make our intellectual heritage accessible to everyone, for research, inspiration and enjoyment.



### Custodianship

We build, curate and preserve the UK's national collection of published, written and digital content.



### Research

We support and stimulate research of all kinds.



### Business

We help businesses to innovate and grow.



### Culture

We engage everyone with memorable cultural experiences.



### Learning

We inspire young people and learners of all ages.



### International

We work with partners around the world to advance knowledge and understanding.

## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 大英图书馆为社会提供一系列到馆服务和在线服务，还提供一些独具特色的服务，主要包括阅览服务、预订服务、拍照和复制服务、目录检索、咨询服务、提供数字馆藏、提供学习资源、网上展览、餐饮购物、数字化服务、会员服务等，同时还致力于开展国际合作。



大英图书馆地图阅览室

## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 1.拍照和复制服务
- 读者可以使用图书馆的自助复制设备来复制藏品，也可以拍照。图书馆还提供辅助复印服务，可在24小时内提供复印件。用户可以使用大英图书馆在线帐户支付复制扫描费用。

### 自助拍照

- 读者可以使用小型相机、平板电脑和手机免费拍摄某些类别的资料，但是要遵守藏品拍照指南。例如，在阅览室拍摄的照片仍受版权、隐私和数据保护法规的约束，这些照片只能用于个人参考目的，不能用于商业目的。
- 图书馆禁止任何音频或视频录制。
- 由于适用于一些电子资源的许可证限制，因此禁止拍摄计算机屏幕。

### 自助复制

- 图书扫描仪可以将图像保存到读者的存储设备中，可以扫描到电子邮件。
- 缩微胶片扫描仪可以扫描到打印设备或电子邮件。
- 阅览室的工作人员会对用户要复制的材料进行保存和版权检查。



## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 2.咨询服务
- 大英图书馆网站提供在线咨询服务，用户可以获得即时回复。
- 当在线咨询服务不可用时，可以通过“向参考团队提问”服务联系图书馆。参考团队分了很多学科领域，包括亚洲和非洲研究、商业与知识产权、人文、手稿和地图、音乐、新闻、珍贵图书、科学、社会科学、音频和视频参考团队。

Quick Chat 

Monday to Friday: 10:00-16:00

Use our Quick Chat service for short research enquiries and get an instant reply.

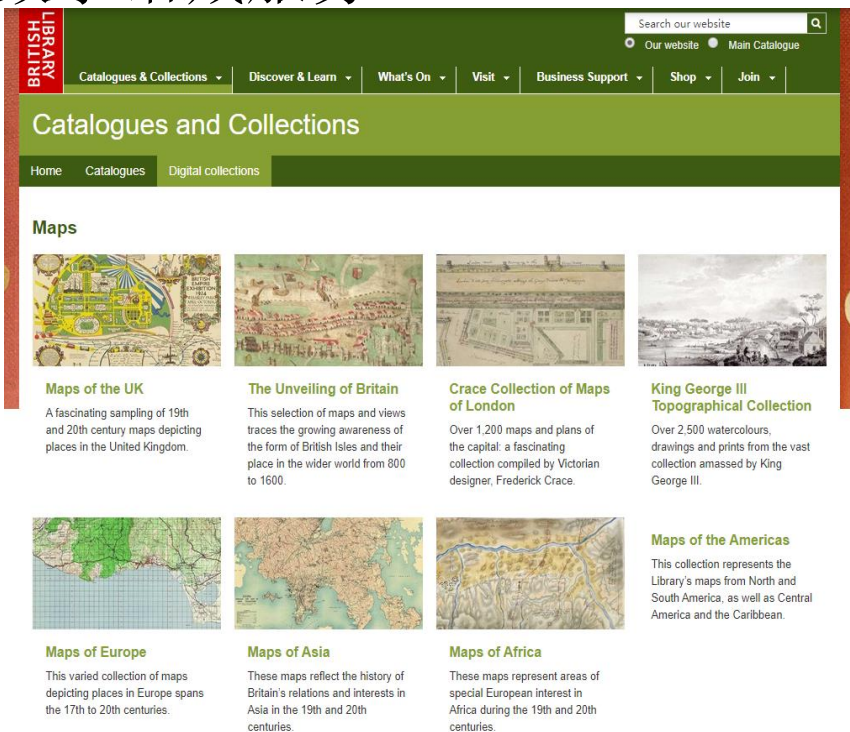
[Start Quick Chat](#) ▶

When Quick Chat is unavailable, you can contact the Library via the [Ask the Reference Team](#) service.



## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 3.提供数字馆藏
- 网站提供商业与管理、数字化手稿、社会福利、音频、论文、网络档案等数字馆藏服务。



### Our digital collections

The Library subscribes to a variety of database and other electronic resources. Some are freely available but most can only be accessed in our Reading Rooms.



#### Digitised manuscripts

View digitised copies of selected manuscripts and archives including Beowulf and Leonardo da Vinci's Notebook.



#### Sounds Online

Over 95,000 selected sound recordings from the Library's extensive collection of music, spoken word and nature.



#### EThOS

Browse our online record of all doctoral theses awarded by UK HE institutions. Free access to around 160,000 full text thesis.



#### Endangered Archives Programme

Explore archives, manuscripts, photographs and sounds from around the world.



#### Business and management

Download research reports, summaries, briefings, working papers and articles from key publishers.

#### Reports gathered together

#### Social welfare

A single point of access to our collections of research and information on social policy and the welfare state.

#### In-Library access or subscription Why is this?



#### British Newspaper Archive

Over 10 million searchable pages, from more than 200 newspaper titles from UK and Ireland.

#### In-Library access only Why is this?



#### Electronic resources

The Library collects a variety of electronic, or non-print items, and provides access to most of this content via subscriptions.

多种数字馆藏

所有数字馆藏页面中的地图

## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 以数字化手稿为例，在网站上可以浏览大英图书馆馆藏手稿的数字化文件，共计14116件。



数字化手稿浏览

#### Browse by

Print

Manuscripts Authors Scribes Titles

14116 manuscripts available

Sort: Ascending

- Q 1784.a.13.1, 1865, Gardner's Photographic Sketchbook of the War, Washington, [1865], vol. 1
- Q 1784.a.13.2, 1865, Gardner's Photographic Sketchbook of the War, Washington, [1865], vol. 2
- Q 8175.a.65, 1865, United States Sanitary Commission, Extracts from a Narrative of Privations and Sufferings of United States Officers & Soldiers, etc [With four photographs], London: Alfred William Bennett, 1865
- Q 15344.d.10/6, 17th century, Hua yi yi yu
- Q 15344.d.10.6, 17th century, Hua yi yi yu
- Q 16007.d.1/1, 1800-1894, Ofuda harikomichō 札貼込帳
- Q 16007.d.1/2, 1800-1894, Ofuda harikomichō 札貼込帳
- Q 16007.d.1/3, 1800-1894, Ofuda harikomichō 札貼込帳
- Q 16007.d.1/4, 1800-1894, Ofuda harikomichō 札貼込帳
- Q 16007.d.1/5, 1800-1894, Ofuda harikomichō 札貼込帳
- Q Add 26374, 1769, Laghu-Kṣetrasamāsa by Ratnaśekhara with Pārśvacandra's Tabo
- Q Add Ch 1250, 1182, Charter.
- Q Add Ch 1251, 1182, Charter.
- Q Add Ch 1998, 1786, Marriage contract.
- Q Add Ch 16174, 1268, Charter.
- Q Add Ch 16384, 1237, Charter.
- Q Add Ch 19788, 2nd half of the 10th century, Grant of King Wulfhere of the Mercians (d. 675) to his kinsman Beorhtferth
- Q Add Ch 19789, 759, Grant of Eanberht (fl. 757-759), Uhtred (fl. 757-777) and Ealdred (fl. 757-777), brothers and under-kings of the Hwicce, to Headda, abbot
- Q Add Ch 19790, 793-796, Grant of King Offa of the Mercians (r. 757-796) to Æthelmund, minister

数字化手稿目录



## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

By using this site, you agree we can set and use cookies.  For more details of these cookies and how to disable them, see our cookie policy.

212 *A Description of INSECTS.*  
 piece of Copper, immediately clapt to the Wound; which Copper Coin, call'd *Pal*, they generally carry about them: and, letting it ly a pretty while, they afterwards anoint the Place with Honey and Vinegar.

DESIGNING this little Book for the Use of such, who should not have Leisure, or be willing to be at the Expençe, of purchasing larger Treatises, and having already swell'd it beyond the Bulk at first propos'd; I have forborn to crowd it with any more particular Descriptions; and shall therefore only present the Reader with the Figures of these following, viz. The GRASHOPPER. The SPIDER. The HORNET. The FLY. The GNAT. The WASP. The BEETLE. The DRAGON-FLY. The EAR-WIG; and the ANT.

F I N I S.  
 M V S E V M  
 B R I T A N  
 N I C V M

B O R L

Description

Full title:  
A Description of Three Hundred Animals; viz Beast, Birds, Fishes, Serpents and Insects

Published:  
1730, London

Formats:  
Book, Children's book, Illustration, Image

Creator:  
Thomas Boreman

Usage terms  
Public Domain

Shelfmark:  
976.c.14.

**What's your favourite animal?**

From tigers and leopards to frogs and fleas, this 'little book' contains descriptions and pictures of 300 animals. The book also includes fabulous creatures such as unicorns and manticores (a monster with the body of a lion, the head of a man, porcupine's quills, and the tail or sting of a scorpion). Even some of the real animals appear to be based on the illustrator's imagination!

**Did you know?**

*A Description of Three Hundred Animals* is a natural history book for children that was created nearly 300 years ago. It is unusual for its time. Thomas Boreman, the publisher and probably author of this book, was one of the earliest publishers to produce books designed to entertain as well as educate children. In the early 18th century, most books for children had a religious purpose or were used for teaching, such as spelling books.

1. 2. 3. 4. 5.



## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

- 4.数字化服务
- 大英图书馆数字化服务包括批量数字化、订购图片、专家数字化。

### 批量数字化

- 大英图书馆的数字化专家帮助用户将档案数字化。

### 订购图片

- 购买大英图书馆藏品的扫描件或照片。

### 专家数字化

- 大英图书馆有一支由保管专家和保管员组成的团队，在处理各种材料类型和复杂的保存要求方面具有专业经验。专家数字化和定制订单根据用户要求价格面议。



## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

### • 5.会员服务

- 付费成为大英图书馆会员，可免费参观展览，获得免费门票，优先预订演出，在餐厅、咖啡厅和商店享有20%的折扣等，还能获得对会员室的独家使用权。从会员室可俯瞰国王图书馆，为会员提供一个私人空间，供会员在图书馆内放松、工作或结识朋友。

<p><b>MEMBER</b></p> <p>£80 a year by Direct Debit (£87 by credit/debit card)</p> <p><a href="#">JOIN TODAY</a></p> <p><a href="#">BUY AS A GIFT</a></p> <p><a href="#">RENEW TODAY</a></p>	<p><b>Benefits</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Free entry for you and a guest to British Library exhibitions*</li><li>• Exclusive access for you and a guest to the daytime Members' Room, overlooking the King's Library</li><li>• Priority booking for events and up to four free event tickets each year*</li><li>• Listings guides sent direct so you're always up to date with what's on</li><li>• 20% off in our public restaurants, cafés and</li></ul>
<p><b>JOINT MEMBER</b></p> <p>£120 a year by Direct Debit (£127 by credit/debit card)</p> <p><a href="#">JOIN TODAY</a></p> <p><a href="#">BUY AS A GIFT</a></p> <p><a href="#">RENEW TODAY</a></p>	<p><b>Benefits</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Two Membership cards, with each cardholder receiving the benefits listed above</li></ul>
<p><b>BENEFACTOR MEMBER</b></p> <p>£500 a year (£115 benefit value, £385 suggested donation value)</p> <p><a href="#">JOIN TODAY</a></p>	<p><b>Benefits</b></p> <p>Support the British Library with an additional donation and become a Benefactor Member. As a thank you, you will receive:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• A British Library Membership and all the associated benefits</li><li>• Invitation to the Library's exclusive Annual Supporters' Party</li><li>• Biannual Supporters' Newsletter to keep you up to date with news from the Library and the difference your donation makes</li></ul>

## 二、大英图书馆服务概述

### • 6. 国际合作

- 在中国国家图书馆网站上设有网上展览“从莎士比亚到福尔摩斯：大英图书馆的珍宝”，展览是由中国国家图书馆、大英图书馆合作策划设计的。展览是三年合作项目“大英图书馆在中国：共享知识与文化”的重点活动，以中国国家图书馆和大英图书馆的多年合作为基础，并将促进双方在未来的进一步交流与合作。



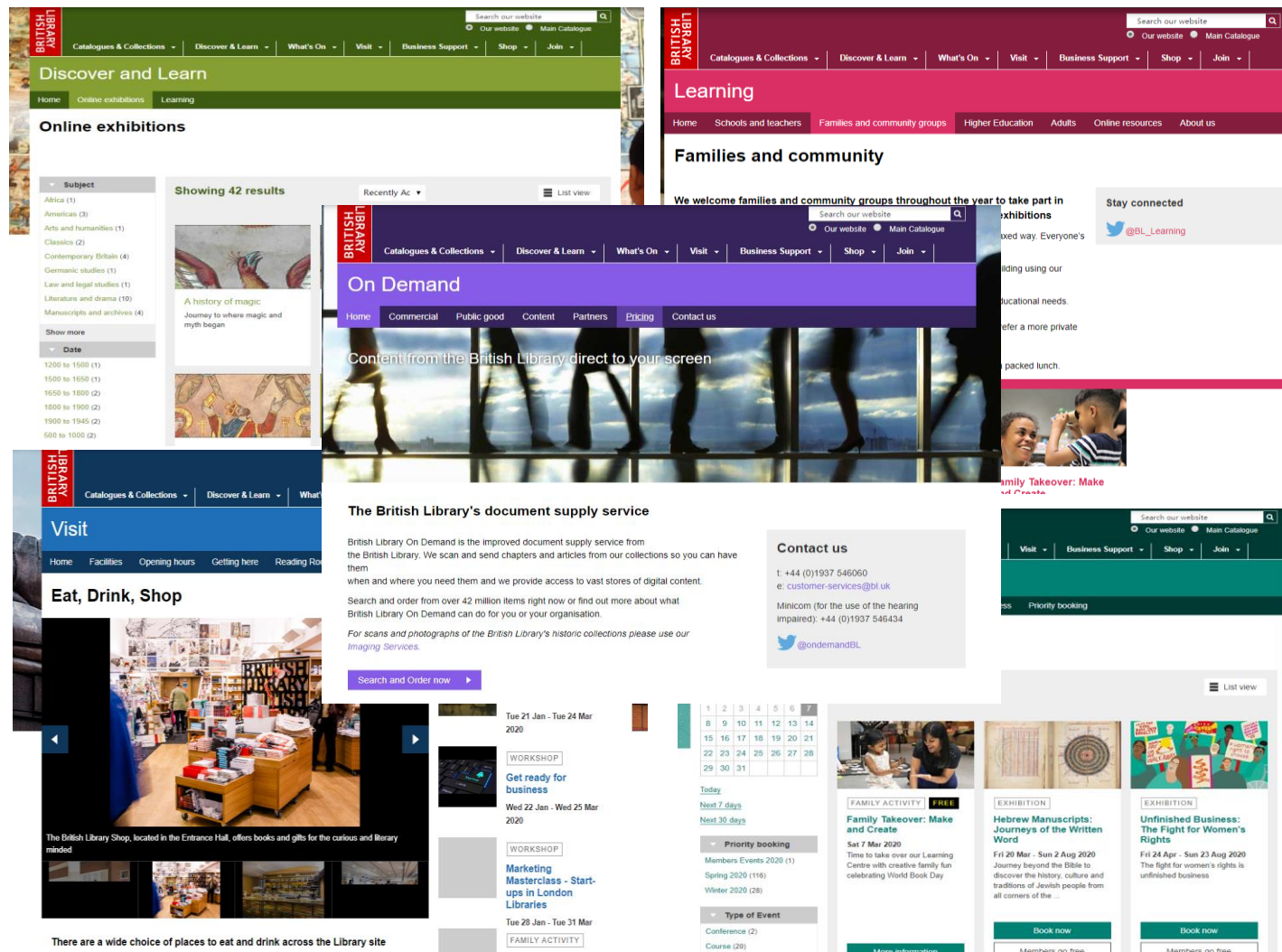
“从莎士比亚到福尔摩斯：大英图书馆的珍宝”展览



2018年3月，与上海图书馆合作的展览现场

## 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

- 1. 大英图书馆网站内容比较丰富，网页上大量使用照片，各专题页面用不同颜色作为背景，色彩绚丽，网页设计生动活泼。
- 启示：网页设计的风格，地质资料馆藏机构网站可以借鉴。





## 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

- 2.大英图书馆允许拍照和复制，同时要求读者遵守版权、数据保护和隐私相关法律。
- 启示：为方便用户，地质资料馆藏机构可以根据用户需求提供自助服务，同时需要考虑版权等多种因素，制定详细的服务指南。

The screenshot shows the British Library website's help section. At the top, there is a search bar and navigation links for 'Catalogues & Collections', 'Discover & Learn', 'What's On', 'Visit', 'Business Support', 'Shop', and 'Join'. The main heading is 'Help', followed by the sub-heading 'Self-service copyright regulations and preservation policy and restrictions'. Below this is a photograph of a reading room with people working at desks. To the right of the photo is a list of links for various guides and services, including 'How to request a copy of a wildlife sound recording', 'How to get a Reader Pass if you are under 18', 'Explore the British Library: How to order collections items', 'Can I take photographs of British Library material myself?', 'How to handle prints, drawings and photographs', 'Find European Union information online', 'Credo Reference Terms of Use', 'Find government publications', 'Researching television and radio news', and 'Search the India Office Records for baptisms, marriages and burials'. At the bottom, there is a warning: 'Before you copy or photograph items in our Reading Rooms please be aware of our self-service copyright regulations and preservation policy and restrictions.' and a section titled 'Self-service copyright regulations' with a brief explanation of copyright protection under the Copyright Designs and Patents Act 1988.





## 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

- 3.大英图书馆的参考团队分了很多学科领域，包括亚洲和非洲研究、商业与知识产权、人文、手稿和地图、音乐、新闻、珍贵图书、科学、社会科学、音频和视频等，能够为用户提供定制服务、知识服务。
- 启示：地质资料馆藏机构利用馆藏地质资料为用户提供定制服务、知识服务，需要多学科的专业人员参与，而不只是地质资料管理人员。

### Contacts for enquiries

#### Asian and African Studies Enquiries

(India Office Papers, oriental language publications and oriental language manuscripts)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7873

Email: [Ask the Asian and African Studies Reference Team](#)

#### Business & IP Enquiries

(Intellectual property, market reports, business start-up, patents)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7454

Email: [Ask the Business & IP Reference Team](#)

#### Humanities Enquiries

(Arts, Humanities, Library and Information Science)

T: +44 (0) 20 7412 7831

Email: [Ask the Humanities Reference Team](#)

#### Manuscripts Enquiries

(Western language manuscripts, archives and papers)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7513

Email: [Ask the Manuscripts & Maps Reference Team](#)

#### Maps Enquiries

(Printed maps, topographical drawings, globes)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7702

Email: [Ask the Manuscripts & Maps Reference Team](#)

#### Music Enquiries

(Printed music scores, manuscript music scores and papers)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7772

Email: [Ask the Music Reference Team](#)

#### News Enquiries

(Newspapers, broadcast media)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7377

Email: [Ask the News Reference Team](#)

#### Rare Books Enquiries

(Pre-1850 publications, incunabula)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7564

Email: [Ask the Rare Books Reference Team](#)

#### Science Enquiries

(Science, technology, medicine)

T: +44 (0)20 7412 7288

Email: [Ask the Science Reference Team](#)

## 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

- 4. 大英图书馆馆藏概述采用了主题的形式，页面中列出了一系列主题指南，例如非洲、美洲、人文艺术、东亚、家族历史等。这些主题指南将帮助用户研究选定的主题，但是并未涵盖所有主题，也不涵盖大英图书馆所拥有的所有内容。
- 启示：地质资料馆藏机构可以在网站上分主题介绍馆藏地质资料，说明每个主题下有哪些资料，哪些可以在线获得，哪些需要到馆阅览。

The screenshot displays the British Library website interface. At the top, there is a navigation menu with options like 'Catalogues & Collections', 'Discover & Learn', 'What's On', 'Visit', 'Business Support', 'Shop', and 'Join'. Below this, the 'Subjects' section is highlighted in green, featuring a search bar and introductory text: 'These subject guides will help you to research selected subjects. They do not cover every subject, or everything the British Library has. To find material relevant to your research, please search our main catalogue [Explore the British Library](#) or our [specialist catalogues](#).' Below the 'Subjects' section, the 'Collection guides' section is highlighted in orange, with a sub-section for 'Chinese collection'. This section includes an image of a traditional Chinese woodblock print and a list of subjects: 'East Asia' (Resources for the study of East Asian languages and cultures) and 'Black Britain and Asian Britain' (Historical and contemporary resources on the experience of people of African, Asian and Caribbean heritage in Britain). At the bottom, there is a caption for the image: 'Detail from a Ming edition of The Precious Scripture of the Jade Pivot (Yushu Baojing), ORB.99/161' and a statement: 'The Library has over 100,000 printed books and 2,500 periodical titles in Chinese language'. An 'About the collection' section follows, stating 'The collection includes:' and listing items such as 'notable printed pieces from the Ming and Qing dynasties' and 'the 868 AD Diamond Sutra (Jingang jing)'.

## 三、对地质资料馆藏机构的启示

- 5.大英图书馆的六大目标是保管、研究、商业、文化、学习、国际化。
- 启示：地质资料馆藏机构为国家和社会保管地质资料，为研究人员服务，为企业服务，传播文化知识，提供学习资源，开展国际合作，同样体现了地质资料馆藏机构所创造的价值和社会效益。



大英图书馆报纸馆藏



感谢您的聆听！